

Transportation and Distribution Logistics Career Cluster

- 1. Describe the nature and scope of the Transportation, Distribution & Logistics Career Cluster and the role of transportation, distribution and logistics in society and the economy.
 - <u>TD 1.1</u>: Describe the various roles and major business functions of a TDL organization. *Sample Indicators:*
 - Compare and contrast the various roles played by critical customers, suppliers and stakeholders within a TDL organization.
 - Summarize past and present trends related to the mission of TDL organizations.
 - Describe the major competitive challenges faced by TDL organizations.
 - Identify the major internal job functions and organizational structures found among TDL organizations.
 - TD 1.2: Summarize trends and challenges faced by TDL organizations.
 - Sample Indicators:
 - Describe past and present trends related to the mission of TDL organizations.
 - Identify the major competitive challenges faced by TDL organizations in the industry today and in the future.
 - State how an economic change such as economic growth/decline, income growth, consumer confidence, interest rates, and fuel and material costs may impact TDL business decisions.
 - Describe how a social change such as consumer attitudes, consumer preferences and population shifts may impact a TDL business.
 - Explain the impact of CNG, hybrids and electric propulsion systems.
 - <u>TD 1.3</u>: Identify the major modes of transportation and their role in society. *Sample Indicators:*
 - *Give an example of each mode of transportation.*
 - Compare and contrast key features of systems that transport people and freight.
 - <u>TD 1.4</u>: Describe how transportation systems and the infrastructure are provided. *Sample Indicators:*
 - Explain the impact of public funds (local, state and federal) on transportation systems and infrastructure.
 - Identify the role of the FAA and other transportation agencies on transportation systems.
- 2. Describe the application and use of new and emerging advanced techniques to provide solutions for transportation, distribution and logistics problems.
 - <u>TD 2.1</u>: Execute the steps involved in the operation of a computer-driven machine to accomplish common work tasks.



Sample Indicators:

- *Operate equipment and machine with assistance.*
- Secure needed supplies and resources.
- Follow power-up and log-on procedures.
- Interact with/respond to system messages using console device.
- Run applications/jobs in accordance with processing procedures.
- Follow log-off and power-down procedure(s).

<u>TD 2.2</u>: Interpret installation and operation manuals in order to install and operate a computer-driven machine/equipment.

Sample Indicators:

• Access needed information using appropriate reference materials.

<u>TD 2.3</u>: Troubleshoot computer-driven equipment and machines and access relevant support sources as needed.

Sample Indicators:

- Test system using diagnostic tools/software.
- Repair/replace malfunctioning hardware.
- Reinstall software as needed.
- Recover data and/or files.
- Restore system to normal operating standards.
- *Complete failure/trouble reports correctly.*
- Access in-house or external support as needed.

<u>TD 2.4</u>: Execute procedures involved in using Geographic Information System/ Global Positions System (GIS/GPS) applications to perform various work functions.

Sample Indicators:

- Create maps.
- Locate people or things.
- *Identify best route for travel.*

<u>TD 2.5</u>: Demonstrate an understanding of transportation models for individuals and for optimizing distribution networks.

Sample Indicators:

- Distinguish between various transportation models for individuals.
- Apply the best option of distribution networks to a given situation.
- 3. Describe the key operational activities required of successful transportation, distribution and logistics facilities.

<u>TD 3.1</u>: Utilize financial data to determine profitability, cost reduction and asset utilization.



Sample Indicators:

- Review and evaluate financial reports.
- Provide recommendations for customer sales/service growth.
- Evaluate internal operations to make improvements.
- Extract accurate data from technological systems to improve the performance and forecasting of TDL organizations.

<u>TD 3.2</u>: Evaluate risk management strategies to prevent and reduce various risks and exposures within a TDL organization.

Sample Indicators:

• State the potential impact various loss exposures such as property, liability and personnel may have on a business.

<u>TD 3.3</u>: Manage ongoing customer relationships, internally and externally, to maintain business. *Sample Indicators:*

- *Generate a list of potential customer needs and requirements.*
- Compare and contrast critical performance issues associated with customer service and operations.
- List next steps that will fulfill customer requirements and produce customer satisfaction.
- Respond to customer problems and complaints in an effective and efficient manner.

<u>TD 3.4</u>: Develop and manage plans and budgets to accomplish TDL organizational goals and objectives. *Sample Indicators:*

- Develop a work plan and budget that allocates people and resources efficiently.
- Develop a report that summarizes the key information about the performance and utilization of resources within an organization.
- Revise a program of work and related budgets to improve alignment with a TDL organization's goals and objectives.

<u>TD 3.5</u>: Evaluate and apply written organizational policies, rules and procedures. *Sample Indicators:*

- Locate appropriate information on organizational policies in handbooks and manuals.
- Explain a specific organizational policy, rule, or procedure to improve a given situation.
- Demonstrate how to respond to unethical situations.

4. Identify governmental policies and procedures for transportation, distribution and logistics facilities.

<u>TD 4.1</u>: Summarize the role government plays in regulating domestic transportation operations. *Sample Indicators*:

• Describe the legal responsibility an employee has regarding compliance with government laws and regulations.



<u>TD 4.2</u>: Summarize various government policies created to regulate international transportation operations.

Sample Indicators:

• Describe one government policy regarding the regulation of international transportation operations.

<u>TD 4.3</u>: Summarize the impact of government policy on public transportation infrastructure management.

Sample Indicators:

• Give an example of how a government policy affects public transportation infrastructure management.

<u>TD 4.4</u>: Summarize the impact of government policy on health, safety, and environmental management in an organization.

Sample Indicators:

• Recommend improvements for compliance in an area found to be deficient.

<u>TD 4.5</u>: Describe the importance of corporate policies regarding ethical and legal responsibilities for a TDL organization.

Sample Indicators:

- Compare and contrast the differences in ethical and legal responsibilities for the different positions within an organization; i.e., employer or employee.
- 5. Describe transportation, distribution and logistics employee rights and responsibilities and employers' obligations concerning occupational safety and health.

<u>TD 5.1</u>: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of rules and laws designed to promote safety and health in the workplace.

Sample Indicators:

- Identify key rights of employees related to occupational safety and health.
- Identify the responsibilities of employers related to occupational safety and health.
- Explain the role of government agencies in providing a safe workplace.
- Describe how the major areas addressed in environmental laws and regulations affect the TDL organizations.
- Explain how the government collects, monitors, and utilizes data to assess health, safety and environmental performance of TDL organizations.

TD 5.2: Assess workplace conditions through observations and experience.

- Identify the types of risk of injury/illness at work.
- *Identify and describe common hazards in the workplace.*
- Interpret safety signs and symbols.



- Identify and describe major sources of information about hazards in the workplace (e.g., MSDS, work procedures, training materials)
- *Identify methods for disposing of hazardous materials.*

<u>TD 5.3</u>: Execute health, safety, and environmental procedures in a TDL organization. *Sample Indicators*:

- Educate workers regarding organizational safety, health, and environmental policies and procedures.
- Conduct audits and inspections to assure compliance with safety, health and environmental regulations.
- Maintain a system that documents compliance with safety, health and environmental regulations.
- Document the steps involved in an accident/incident investigation.
- 6. Describe career opportunities and means to achieve those opportunities in each of the Transportation, Distribution & Logistics Career Pathways.

<u>TD 6.1</u>: Research and match career opportunities based upon their fit with personal career goals. *Sample Indicators:*

- Locate and interpret career information for at least one Career Pathway.
- *Identify job requirements for Career Pathways.*
- Identify educational and credentialing requirements for Career Cluster and Career Pathways.

<u>TD 6.2</u>: Match personal interests and aptitudes to careers when researching opportunities within the pathways.

Sample Indicators:

- *Identify personal interests and aptitudes.*
- *Identify job requirements and characteristics of selected careers.*
- Compare personal interests and aptitudes with job requirements and characteristics of career selected.
- Modify career goals based on results of personal interests and aptitudes with career requirements and characteristics.

Facility & Mobile Equipment Maintenance Career Pathway (TD-MTN)

1. Develop preventative maintenance plans and systems to keep facility and mobile equipment inventory in operation.

<u>TD-MTN 1.1</u>: Develop preventive maintenance plans and systems to meet business and equipment manufacturer requirements.

Sample Indicators:

• *Identify performance/reliability requirements for the use of facilities and equipment.*



- Review and analyze facilities and equipment documentation to determine preventive maintenance requirements.
- Review safety and environmental regulations and policies to include HAZMAT to determine adequacy and compliance.
- Review performance/reliability and maintenance records to determine the efficacy of current systems and methods.
- Develop routine maintenance procedures and schedules to satisfy the performance/reliability requirements.
- Develop emergency maintenance procedures to satisfy the performance requirements.
- Determine equipment/material/supply and labor requirements for the procedures and schedules developed to satisfy performance/reliability requirements.
- Develop purchasing plans and inventory levels for supplies/parts needed to satisfy the developed procedures and schedules.
- Determine people and resources to satisfy the schedule and reliability requirements.
- Develop written preventative maintenance plans that satisfy the reliability requirements.
- Write and present suggested preventative maintenance plan

<u>TD-MTN 1.2</u>: Apply strategies used to monitor and evaluate the performance of maintenance plans and systems.

Sample Indicators:

- Monitor and maintain information on facilities and equipment use and reliability.
- Monitor and maintain information on the implementation and operation of preventive maintenance systems, including compliance with safety and environmental requirements (e.g., records, logs).
- Monitor and maintain information on the availability of parts/materials/supplies and the management of inventory levels.
- Evaluate maintenance plan and system performance and identify problems.
- Develop reports on system implementation and performance.
- Present and explain report.

2. Design ways to improve facility and equipment system performance.

<u>TD-MTN 2.1</u>: Develop plans for improving facilities/equipment/system performance. *Sample Indicators*:

- Review maintenance reports on performance of current facilities, equipment, and the maintenance and reliability system.
- Analyze and evaluate professional literature on new products/technology/methods with higher levels of reliability and performance.
- *Identify potential areas for improvement.*
- Analyze costs and benefits of alternative strategies (e.g., buy new equipment, upgrade equipment, change maintenance system) for improving performance.
- Develop written improvement plan with recommendations.



• Present and explain plan.

TD-MTN 2.2: Execute repair plans for facilities and mobile equipment.

Sample Indicators:

- Document all repairs to equipment.
- Conduct periodic inspections of engines, powertrains, brakes, suspension systems, etc.
- Schedule oil sample analysis.
- Record any electronic fault codes that have been logged.

<u>TD-MTN 2.3</u>: Develop and execute repair plans based upon an assessment of the facility/equipment inventory.

Sample Indicators:

- Identify and describe facility and mobile equipment reliability/performance problems.
- Determine causes of reliability/performance problems of facilities, equipment, subsystems, and/or components including electrical/electronic, fluid power, and mechanical systems and computer control systems.
- Determine repair procedures and equipment, materials, parts, supplies, and labor requirements to accomplish repairs.
- Develop written plans (e.g., repair plan forms).
- Write complete description of repair and counseling.

Health, Safety & Environmental Management Career Pathway (TD-HSE)

1. Describe the health, safety and environmental rules and regulations in transportation, distribution and logistics workplaces.

<u>TD-HSE 1.1</u>: Conduct audits and inspections and evaluate compliance with company policies and government laws and regulations.

Sample Indicators:

- Develop compliance checklist for conducting audits and inspections.
- Develop audit/inspection process/procedures and schedule.
- Conduct audits and inspections.
- Document audit/inspection findings and make recommendations (e.g., report, memo).
- Present and explain findings and recommendations (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-HSE 1.2</u>: Develop and update safety, health, and environmental management systems including policies, procedures, and documentation.

- Compile and review current systems including policies, procedures, and documentation.
- Review current compliance problems (e.g., audit/inspection findings, documentation systems).
- Review health/safety and environmental hazard analyses and incidence reports.
- Identify changing government laws and regulations to include homeland security.



- Determine need for revising company policies, procedures, and systems.
- Develop report with recommended revisions.
- *Present and explain recommended revisions (e.g., business meetings).*

<u>TD-HSE 1.3</u>: Manage the ongoing implementation of health, safety, and environmental policies, procedures, and documentation systems including development of communication plans that promote and support the effort.

Sample Indicators:

- Prepare information and materials to promote awareness and advocate a safe and healthy work environment.
- Develop workplace materials and documentation tools to support system implementation and management.
- Prepare training materials for providing new employee orientation and recurrent training and support (including required employee training).
- Conduct employee training.
- Evaluate the effectiveness of promotional and support materials and employee training.
- Document communication, support, and training activities, and recommend improvements.
- Present and explain report and recommendations (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-HSE 1.4</u>: Analyze potential hazards and risks and develop processes to prevent and/or manage health, safety, and environmental emergencies.

Sample Indicators:

- Review current policies and procedures for emergency response.
- Review reports/documentation on emergency responses and emergency response drills.
- Review government laws and regulations.
- Revise/update current policies and procedures for emergency response.
- *Develop communication, training, and support materials.*
- Conduct training and emergency response drills.
- Develop report on updated policies, procedures, documentation, training, and drills and recommend next steps.
- Present and explain report and recommendations (e.g., business meetings).

2. Develop solutions to improve performance of health, safety and environmental management services.

<u>TD-HSE 2.1</u>: Develop strategies to improve safety, health, and environmental system performance. *Sample Indicators:*

- Compile and analyze data on safety, health, and environmental performance.
- *Identify most critical improvement opportunities.*
- *Identify and evaluate alternative improvement strategies/solutions.*
- Recommend improvement strategies.



- Develop report on performance and improvement strategies.
- Present and explain report and recommendations (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-HSE 2.2</u>: Conduct health, safety, and environmental incident investigations. *Sample Indicators:*

- Develop comprehensive description/documentation of incident(s) and notify relevant authorities.
- Conduct root cause analysis and identify causes of incident.
- *Identify and evaluate potential solutions.*
- Develop recommendations for corrective action.
- Develop report on incident findings and recommended corrective actions.
- Present and explain report and recommendations (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-HSE 2.3</u>: Conduct safety, health, and environmental analyses to evaluate and manage risks associated with equipment and material utilization as well as work processes. *Sample Indicators:*

- Develop comprehensive description/documentation of hazards in the workplace.
- Conduct hazard analysis and review of potential hazard reduction/elimination strategies.
- Develop recommendations for hazard reduction or elimination.
- Develop report on hazard analysis findings and recommended corrective actions.
- Present and explain report and recommendations (e.g., business meetings).

Logistics Planning & Management Services Pathway (TD-LOG)

1. Develop solutions to provide and manage logistics services for the company and customers.

<u>TD-LOG 1.1:</u> Assess company/customer needs and requirements using a structured process. *Sample Indicators:*

- *Identify services that meet customer requirements.*
- Determine service requirements.
- Estimate/forecast the demand for services.
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) customer requirements and service demand.
- Present and explain information on customer requirements and service demand (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.2:</u> Assess the options for locating facilities and services within available logistics networks. *Sample Indicators:*

- Develop criteria for location decisions.
- *Identify the general region(s) for locations.*
- *Identify and map potential locations.*
- Evaluate alternative locations and determine service level and cost differences.



- Select locations.
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) evaluation process and location decisions.
- Present and explain information on location process and decisions (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.3:</u> Develop transportation plans including costs, routes, and schedules for transporting people and goods.

Sample Indicators:

- Determine origin and destination points for routing.
- Determine load levels and transportation requirements for goods and/or people.
- Determine availability of qualified operators and required transportation equipment.
- Develop routes to meet service and time requirements at lowest cost.
- Develop plans and schedules (including times, operators, equipment, and related resources) that meet service/time requirements at lowest costs.
- Develop transportation plan (e.g., report, memo, tables) including routing and scheduling.
- Present transportation plan (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.4:</u> Develop warehousing/storage solutions that meet needs and requirements. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine selection criteria for warehousing services (e.g., loading, storing, consolidating).
- *Identify possible warehousing providers.*
- *Develop bid specifications for providers.*
- Request bids from providers.
- Evaluate bids and select provider(s).
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) warehousing solution.
- Present and explain information on warehousing solutions (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.5:</u> Develop packaging and material handling solutions to meet needs and requirements including HAZMAT requirements.

Sample Indicators:

- Determine packaging, transporting, storage and handling requirements.
- *Identify alternative solutions.*
- Evaluate alternative solutions.
- Select most cost-effective solution.
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) evaluation process and selection decision.
- Present and explain information on packaging and material handling solutions (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.6:</u> Develop documentation and information flow requirements and solutions. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine required documentation to meet regulatory/legal requirements.
- Determine additional customer documentation and information flow requirements.



- Develop document package and proposed process for providing information to designated parties to meet legal and customer requirements.
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) documentation and information flow requirements and how documentation package and plan meets these requirements.
- Present and explain documentation and information flow solutions (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.7:</u> Develop documentation and other requirements for international transportation and logistics.

Sample Indicators:

- Determine required documentation to meet regulatory/legal requirements for international transportation.
- Determine additional customer documentation and information flow requirements.
- Develop document package and proposed process for providing information to designated parties to meet legal and customer requirements to include homeland security requirements.
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) international requirements.
- Present and explain information on international requirements (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.8:</u> Develop and negotiate contracts for logistics planning and management services. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine logistics and planning services to be bid and contracted.
- Develop proposal and review selection criteria.
- *Identify possible service providers.*
- *Develop bid specifications for providers.*
- Request bids from providers.
- Evaluate bids and select provider(s).
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) evaluation process and selection decision.
- Present and explain information on process and decisions (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.9:</u> Select mode/modes of transportation needed to meet identified company/customer needs and requirements.

Sample Indicators:

- *Identify all possible modes.*
- *Develop criteria for selecting mode(s).*
- Select most cost-effective mode(s) based on evaluation criteria.
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) evaluation process and selection decision.
- Present and explain information on process and decisions (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 1.10:</u> Recommend the carriers to use for various transportation modes given the customer needs and requirements.

- Determine selection criteria for carriers.
- *Identify possible carriers for selected mode(s).*



- Develop bid specifications for carriers.
- Request bids from carriers.
- Evaluate bids and select carrier(s).
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) evaluation process and selection decision.
- Present and explain information on selection process and decisions (e.g., business meetings).

2. Analyze and improve performance of logistics systems to provide logistics planning and management services.

<u>TD-LOG 2.1:</u> Assess and analyze data used to monitor and report on the performance of logistics systems.

Sample Indicators:

- Develop performance measures and determine data requirements for monitoring performance.
- Collect and organize performance data in database.
- Establish performance targets/standards for monitoring performance.
- Analyze performance relative to targets/standards and identify performance problems.
- Document and report system performance trends and problems using graphs/charts (e.g., reports, memos).
- Present and explain information on system performance (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 2.2:</u> Develop short-term and long-term logistics demand forecasts.

Sample Indicators:

- *Determine most appropriate forecasting method.*
- *Identify factors/variables for developing forecasting models.*
- *Determine data requirements.*
- Gather and organize data into database.
- Develop and evaluate forecasts.
- Document forecasts using graphs and charts in written reports.
- Present and explain information on forecasting process and results (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 2.3:</u> Evaluate risk factors and social and economic trends affecting logistics systems. *Sample Indicators:*

- Evaluate the potential risks associated with national or global political and government policy changes to include new homeland security requirements.
- Evaluate the potential risks of national or global social and cultural changes to include homeland security implications.
- Evaluate the potential risks of national or global technological changes.
- Evaluate the potential risks of national or global economic changes.
- Document evaluation of risk factors and implications for revising logistics solutions in written reports
- Present and explain information on risks and implications (e.g., business meetings).



<u>TD-LOG 2.4:</u> Evaluate compliance with documentation and other requirements for international transportation and logistics.

Sample Indicators:

- Develop compliance checklist for international and homeland security requirements.
- Develop compliance review process for evaluating compliance.
- Conduct compliance review.
- Document compliance findings and make recommendations in writing (e.g., report, memo).
- Present and explain information on compliance (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 2.5:</u> Evaluate performance and contract compliance of contractors and service providers. *Sample Indicators:*

- *Identify performance and contract compliance requirements in contracts/agreements.*
- Collect and organize contractor performance data into database.
- Analyze performance data.
- Develop compliance checklist and review procedure for other contract requirements.
- Conduct compliance review.
- Document findings in written reports/memos.
- Present and explain information on contractor performance (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-LOG 2.6:</u> Develop strategies to improve quality and service of logistics while reducing costs. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine performance gaps and improvement priorities.
- *Identify and evaluate causes of performance gaps.*
- *Identify and evaluate potential solutions.*
- Determine most appropriate solutions.
- Document causes and recommended solutions in written reports.
- Present and explain information on improvement solutions (e.g., business meetings).

Sales and Service Career Pathway (TD-SAL)

1. Analyze the ongoing performance of transportation, logistics and distribution-related sales and service operations.

TD-SAL 1.1: Assess sales growth opportunities for new products and services.

- Analyze changing customer/market needs.
- Evaluate impacts of social, economic, and technological changes on future customer needs.
- Identify potential product/service features and mixes and pricing strategies to meet future needs.
- Evaluate competitor products/services and pricing strategies.
- Determine future demand for potential products and services.
- *Identify most promising products and services.*



- Develop report on recommended new products and services.
- Present and explain report (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-SAL 1.2:</u> Develop plans to meet sales goals with existing products and services. *Sample Indicators:*

- Compile and analyze historical sales performance (e.g., spreadsheets, graphs).
- Develop sales goals and forecasts for sales period that meet business requirements.
- Develop promotion, pricing, sales strategies to meet sales goals.
- Develop sales plan report.
- Present and explain report (e.g., business meetings).

TD-SAL 1.3: Assess the viability of existing product lines and services.

Sample Indicators:

- Analyze customer/client needs and wants.
- Determine future demand for existing product line/service.
- Review features and pricing for competitiveness.
- 2. Demonstrate the use of sales and ongoing service of products and services that are transportation related to promote development of existing and future clients and customers.

<u>TD-SAL 1.1:</u> Apply strategies and techniques used to sell logistics and transportation products and services.

Sample Indicators:

- Establish customer relationship.
- Determine customer needs.
- Describe and explain alternative products and services and pricing (e.g., logistics services, transportation equipment, travel/routing arrangements).
- Assist customer in making decisions.
- Close customer sale.
- Complete sales transaction.
- Prepare sales documents (e.g., contracts, sales documents, travel arrangements/tickets).
- Present and explain sales documents to customer.

<u>TD-SAL 1.2:</u> Apply strategies and techniques used to provide high-quality ongoing customer service. *Sample Indicators:*

- Greet customer.
- Determine customer needs.
- Locate and confirm customer contact and sales information.
- Determine and explain status of customer orders/purchases, transportation arrangements, and schedules.
- Identify potential or actual problems in providing customer products/services according to agreed arrangements and schedules.



- Develop solutions to meet customer needs.
- Document customer service solutions (e.g., memo, report).
- Present and explain solution to customer and sales/customer service team.

Transportation Operations Career Pathway (TD-OPS)

1. Demonstrate the use of sales and ongoing service of products and services that are transportation related to promote development of existing and future clients and customers.

<u>TD-OPS 1:1:</u> Develop transportation plans including routes and schedules for transporting people and goods.

Sample Indicators:

- *Determine origin and destination points for routing.*
- Determine load levels and transportation requirements for goods and/or people.
- Determine availability of qualified operators and required transportation equipment.
- Develop routes to meet service and time requirements at lowest cost.
- Develop plans and schedules (including times, operators, equipment, and related resources) that meet service/time requirements at lowest costs.
- Develop transportation plans (e.g., report, memo, tables) including routing and scheduling.
- Present transportation plans (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-OPS 1:2:</u> Apply protocols to monitor and adjust transportation plans to meet customer requirements. *Sample Indicators:*

- Review current plans, routes, and schedules.
- Analyze information on the movement of people/goods according to plans and schedules.
- Determine need to adjust/review plans, routes, and schedules in response to changing conditions and customer requirements.
- Revise transportation plans (e.g., report, memo, tables/charts) including routing and scheduling.
- Present revised plans (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-OPS 1:3:</u> Apply strategies for managing traffic flow at transportation hubs, facilities and staging areas.

- Develop/review plans and schedules for arrival, loading/staging, and departure at transportation facility.
- Analyze current status of scheduled arrivals and departures relative to plans.
- Determine need to adjust/review staging/loading arrangements at the facility.
- Revise traffic flow and staging plans and schedules (e.g., report, memo, charts/tables).
- Present revised plans (e.g., team meetings).



<u>TD-OPS 1:4:</u> Negotiate contracts for transportation operations services.

Sample Indicators:

- Determine transportation services to be bid and contracted.
- Develop proposal and review/selection criteria.
- *Identify possible service providers.*
- Develop bid specifications for providers.
- Request bids from providers.
- Evaluate bids and select provider(s).
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) evaluation process and selection decision.
- Present and explain information on process and decisions (e.g., business meetings).
- 2. Analyze performance of transportation operations in order to improve quality and service levels and increase efficiency.

<u>TD-OPS 2.1:</u> Apply strategies and protocols used to monitor and report on the performance of transportation operations.

Sample Indicators:

- Develop performance measures and determine data requirements for monitoring performance.
- *Collect and organize performance data in database.*
- Establish performance targets/standards for monitoring performance.
- Analyze performance relative to targets/standards and identify performance problems.
- Document and report system performance trends and problems using graphs/charts (e.g., reports, memos).
- *Present and explain information on performance (e.g., business meetings).*

<u>TD-OPS 2.2:</u> Develop strategies based upon data collected that will improve quality and service levels while reducing costs.

- Determine performance gaps and improvement opportunities (e.g., on-time delivery, yields, capacity utilization, costs).
- *Identify and evaluate causes of performance gaps.*
- *Identify and evaluate potential solutions (e.g., routing, scheduling, equipment upgrades, operator training).*
- *Determine most appropriate solutions.*
- Document causes and recommended solutions in written reports.
- Present and explain proposed solutions (e.g., business meetings).
- 3. Comply with policies, laws and regulations in order to maintain safety, security and health and mitigate the economic and environmental risk of transportation operations.



<u>TD-OPS 3.1:</u> Apply techniques used to monitor and evaluate compliance with company policies and government laws and regulations with special attention to HAZMAT and Homeland Security requirements.

Sample Indicators:

- *Develop compliance checklist for conducting review.*
- Develop compliance review process.
- Conduct compliance review.
- Document compliance findings and make recommendations (e.g., report, memo).
- Present and explain compliance findings and recommendations (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-OPS 3.2:</u> Revise company policies, procedures, and information/documentation systems to improve compliance with changing customer/business requirements (e.g., quality systems) and government laws and regulations (e.g., health, safety, environment).

Sample Indicators:

- Review current compliance problems (e.g., compliance review findings).
- Identify changing customer/business requirements and government laws and regulations, especially those related to HAZMAT and homeland security.
- Determine need for revising company policies, procedures, and systems.
- Develop report with recommended revisions.
- Present and explain recommended revisions (e.g., business meetings).

Transportation Systems/Infrastructure Planning, Management & Regulation Career Pathway (TD-SYS)

1. Develop plans to maintain and/or improve the transportation infrastructure.

<u>TD-SYS 1.1:</u> Develop plans to maintain transportation infrastructure.

Sample Indicators:

- *Review and analyze maintenance requirements of infrastructure.*
- Monitor and analyze the usage and conditions of transportation infrastructure.
- Develop maintenance plans including schedules, material and labor requirements, and budgets.
- Present and explain plans (e.g., business meetings).
- Assess impact of climate change, changing demographics, and energy cost.

<u>TD-SYS 1.2:</u> Develop plans for new, improved, or discontinued transportation infrastructure (e.g., highways, airports, train terminals, ports, intermodal facilities).

- Analyze changing customer/market needs and requirements.
- Explain local, state, and federal political influences and impact on requirements to include homeland security implications.
- Determine the key features and capabilities of public infrastructure to meet these requirements.
- Develop projections of the demand for and utilization of infrastructure.



- Evaluate the costs and benefits of public transportation infrastructure including environmental, economic, and social impacts.
- Develop plans for transportation infrastructure including reports and land and infrastructure maps and drawings and related design documents.
- Present and explain plans (e.g., public meetings).

2. Assess, plan and manage the implementation of transportation services.

<u>TD-SYS 2.1:</u> Apply strategies used to monitor and report on the performance of transit operations. *Sample Indicators:*

- Analyze changing customer/market needs and requirements.
- Determine the key features and capabilities of services to meet requirements.
- Develop projections of the demand for and utilization of services.
- Evaluate the costs and benefits of public transportation services (including economic, social, environmental).
- Develop plans for public transportation services including projected routes and schedules and related infrastructure and equipment requirements.
- Present and explain plans (e.g., public meetings).

<u>TD-SYS 2.2:</u> Develop strategies to improve service levels and quality and reduce costs. *Sample Indicators:*

- Develop performance measures and determine data requirements for monitoring performance.
- Collect and organize performance data in database.
- Establish performance targets/standards for monitoring performance.
- Analyze performance relative to targets/standards and identify performance problems.
- Document and report system performance trends and problems using graphs/charts (e.g., reports, memos).
- Present and explain information on performance (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-SYS 2.3:</u> Develop plans for new, improved, or discontinued transportation services including transit transportation services.

- Analyze changing customer/market needs and requirements.
- Determine the key features and capabilities of services to meet requirements.
- Develop projections of the demand for and utilization of services.
- Evaluate the costs and benefits of public transportation services (including economic, social, environmental).
- Develop plans for public transportation services including projected routes and schedules and related infrastructure and equipment requirements.
- Present and explain plans (e.g., public meetings).



3. Describe ways to improve the system utilization, flow, safety and environmental performance of transportation systems.

<u>TD-SYS 3.1:</u> Develop plans to improve system utilization and traffic flow. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine performance gaps and improvement opportunities (e.g., on schedule, ridership, capacity utilization, costs).
- *Identify and evaluate causes of performance gaps.*
- Identify and evaluate potential solutions (e.g., routing, scheduling, equipment upgrades, operator training).
- Determine most appropriate solutions.
- Document causes and recommended solutions in written reports.
- *Present and explain proposed solutions (e.g., business meetings).*
- *Identify uses of new technology for improving efficiency of the system.*

<u>TD-SYS 3.2:</u> Develop plans to improve safety and environmental performance of carriers and safety conditions in transportation systems.

Sample Indicators:

- Analyze the safety and environmental performance of carriers and safety conditions in transportation systems.
- Determine major problem areas such as homeland security, hazardous materials and crash rates
- *Identify and evaluate alternative solutions.*
- Develop plans to improve safety and environmental performance.
- Present and explain plans (e.g., public meetings).
- Determine finance and funding component of proposed solutions.

Warehousing & Distribution Center Operations Pathway (TD-WAR)

1. Demonstrate efficient and effective warehouse and distribution center operations.

<u>TD-WAR 1.1:</u> Develop packaging, storage, and handling solutions for goods and materials. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine potential risks or damage from normal rigors including compression, shock, drop, moisture, corrosion, vibration, temperature and motion to include HAZMAT risks during transportation and handling.
- Determine potential hazards to other goods and materials and health, safety, and environmental risks.
- Determine size, weight, and shape requirements for packaging solutions.
- Determine best handling and storage methods and additional packaging requirements for these methods.
- Determine customer visual design and appearance requirements including handling information, warnings, display requirements, and required documentation.



- Determine other customer functional requirements including display/presentation and assembly and use requirements.
- Develop and test alternative packaging solutions and document test results.
- Document and develop prototypes of proposed packaging solution meeting requirements.
- Present and explain solution to customers (e.g., business meetings).
- *Identify and map potential locations.*
- Evaluate alternative locations and determine service level and cost differences.
- Select locations.
- Document (e.g., report, memo, tables) evaluation process and location decisions.

<u>TD-WAR 1.2:</u> Develop warehousing solutions to meet customer and business requirements. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine customer requirements for warehousing services including processing, handling, and storing goods and materials including additional logistics and information services (e.g., reviewing customer compliance manuals).
- Project short-term and long-term demand for warehousing services including the volume and flow of goods and materials to and from warehouse(s).
- *Determine and map warehouse location(s).*
- Determine size and configuration of warehouse structure and infrastructure requirements and develop external layout plan (e.g., access roads, lots, dock configuration).
- Develop internal layout plan including areas for processing incoming and outgoing products, cross-docking, and storage.
- Select material handling and storage equipment.
- Develop policies and procedures for processing goods and materials that meet customer requirements and comply in government regulations.
- Determine documentation and information requirements for managing warehouse operations.
- Develop report on proposed warehousing solution.
- Present and explain information on warehousing solution (e.g., business meetings).

<u>TD-WAR 1.3:</u> Process incoming goods and materials using standardized protocols and procedures. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine scheduled volume and flow of incoming products for day/week.
- Determine equipment and staffing requirements and develop traffic management and work schedules.
- Select space for storing or cross-docking of incoming products.
- Develop instructions and related documentation (e.g., labels) for internal processing/storage.
- Confirm documentation (e.g., bill of lading, packing lists, MSDS sheets) and seals on incoming products and accept shipments.
- Unload and confirm quantity and contents of shipments and inspect for damage/hazards.
- Move to storage and cross-docking areas.
- Complete documentation on incoming processing and condition of products.



- Complete daily/weekly reports for customers and business on processing activities and inventory.
- Present and explain reports at business meetings.

<u>TD-WAR 1.4:</u> Process outbound shipments using standardized protocols and procedures. *Sample Indicators:*

- Determine scheduled volume and flow of outbound products for day/week.
- Determine equipment and staffing requirements and develop traffic management and work schedules.
- Develop instructions for picking, moving, unitizing, and packaging outbound shipment.
- Develop and package shipping documentation (e.g., bill of lading, packing lists, international documentation, placards, MSDS sheets).
- Pick, assemble, and package orders and load and secure them within containers and transport equipment (e.g., truck trailers, rail cars).
- Transfer and process documentation with transporter.
- Complete documentation on outbound processing.
- Complete daily/weekly reports for customers and business on processing activities and inventory.
- Present and explain reports at business meetings.

<u>TD-WAR 1.5:</u> Manage inventory according to company policies and customer requirements. *Sample Indicators:*

- Forecast demand for products and materials for shipping.
- Determine required inventory levels to meet projected demand and maintain customer defined service levels (e.g., safety stock levels).
- Project incoming shipment level and schedules to maintain inventory levels.
- Conduct inventory control audits and develop inventory control reports.
- Develop reports on inventory management and control to include HAZMAT requirements.
- Present and explain information on location process and decisions (e.g., business meetings).

2. Describe ways to improve the performance of warehouse and distribution operations.

<u>TD-WAR 2.1:</u> Develop a plan to improve warehousing operations systems, processes and procedures. *Sample Indicators:*

- Compile warehouse performance data.
- Analyze performance relative to targets/standards and identify performance problems.
- Document and report system performance trends and problems using graphs/charts (e.g., reports, memos).
- *Identify potential solutions.*
- Evaluate and select best solutions.
- Present and explain information on system performance and proposed solutions (e.g., business meetings).



<u>TD-WAR 2.2:</u> Identify and document improvements recommended in the performance and reliability of material handling equipment and management information systems. Sample Indicators:

- *Compile warehouse equipment/system performance and reliability data.*
- Analyze performance relative to targets/standards and identify performance problems.
- Document and report system performance trends and problems using graphs/charts (e.g., reports, memos).
- *Identify potential solutions.*
- Evaluate and select best solutions.
- Present and explain information on performance/reliability and proposed solutions (e.g., business meetings).

3. Analyze compliance with company policies and government laws and regulations in warehouse and distribution operations.

<u>TD-WAR 3.1:</u> Apply protocols and procedures to maintain compliance with and performance of security and loss prevention systems.

Sample Indicators:

- Analyze changes in government laws and regulations (e.g., control of hazardous materials) and new customer requirements and determine required system changes.
- Conduct inventory control, security/loss prevention reviews and audits to determine level of conformity.
- Compile and analyze damage and loss data and audit findings.
- Determine causes of system failures.
- *Identify and evaluate alternative solutions.*
- Develop report on system performance and proposed solutions.
- Present and explain report in business meetings.

<u>TD-WAR 3.2:</u> Apply protocols and procedures to maintain compliance with and performance of quality management systems.

- Analyze changes in government laws and regulations (e.g., government procurement, homeland security) and new customer requirements (e.g., ISO 9000) and determine required system changes.
- Conduct quality reviews and audits to determine level of conformity.
- Compile and analyze quality failure cost data and audit findings.
- Determine causes of system failures.
- *Identify and evaluate alternative solutions.*
- Develop report on system performance and proposed solutions.
- Present and explain report in business meetings.



<u>TD-WAR 3.3:</u> Apply protocols and procedures to maintain compliance with and performance of health, safety, and environmental management system requirements. Sample Indicators:

- Analyze changes in government laws and regulations and new customer requirements and determine required system changes.
- Conduct health, safety, and environmental reviews/audits to determine level of conformity.
- Compile and analyze health, safety, and environmental incidence data and audit findings.
- Determine causes of system failures.
- *Identify and evaluate alternative solutions.*
- Develop report on system performance and proposed solutions.
- Present and explain report in business meetings.